

Charm++ : a very brief Introduction

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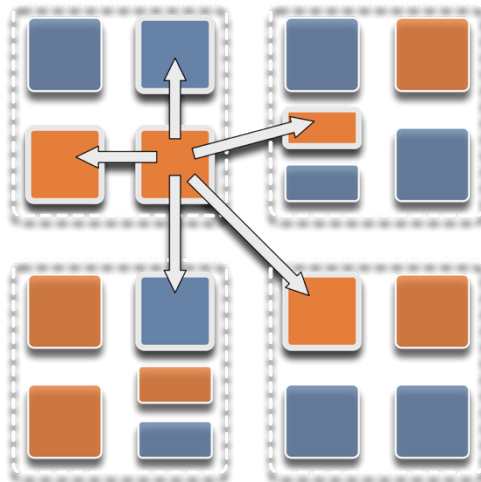


Exascale Challenges

- Main challenge: variability
 - Static/dynamic
 - Heterogeneity: processor types, process variation, ..
 - Power/Temperature/Energy
 - Component failure
- Exacerbated by strong scaling needs from apps
 - Why?
- To deal with these, we must seek
 - Not full automation
 - Not full burden on app-developers
 - But: a good division of labor between the system and app developers

Overdecomposition

- Decompose the work units & data units into many more pieces than execution units
 - Cores/Nodes/..
- Not so hard: we do decomposition anyway

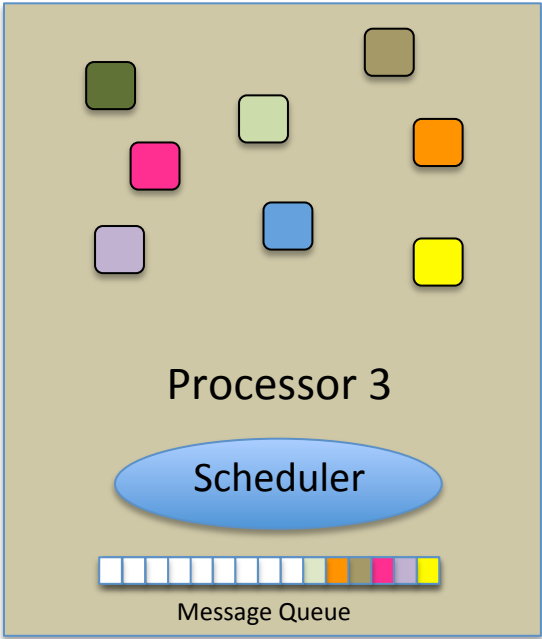
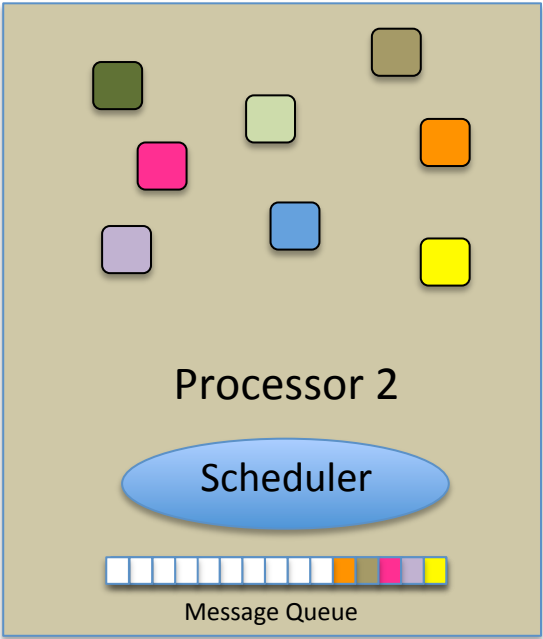
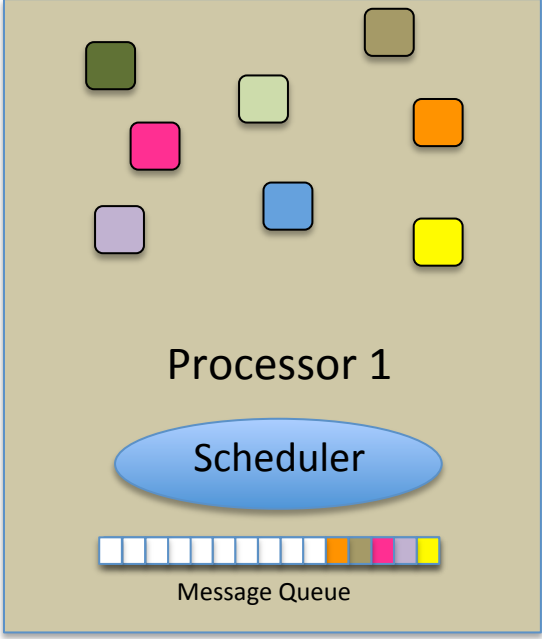
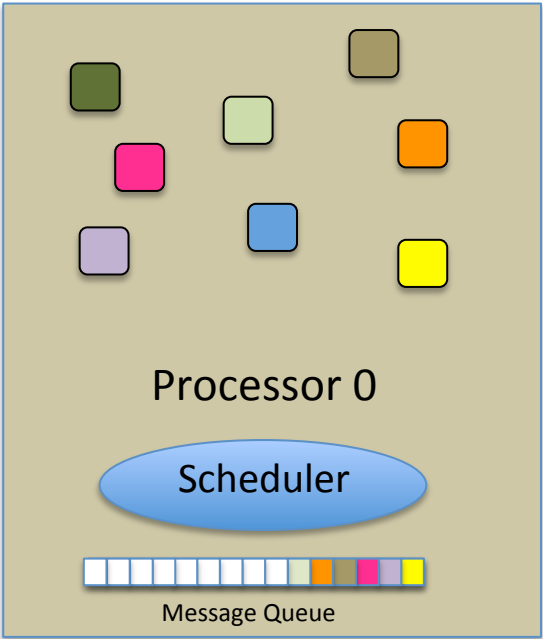


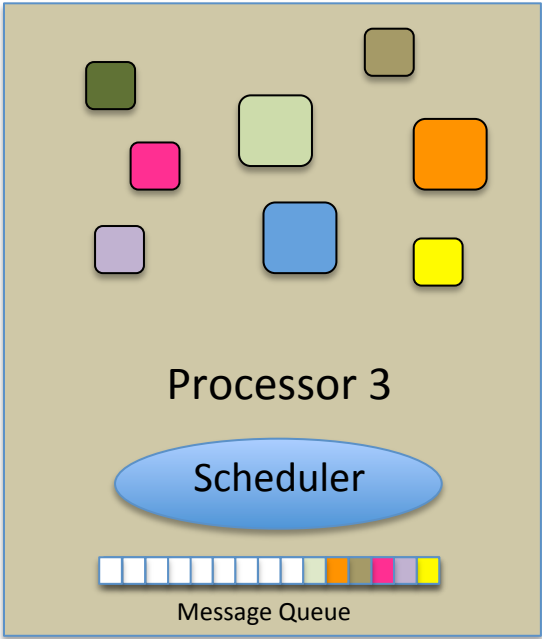
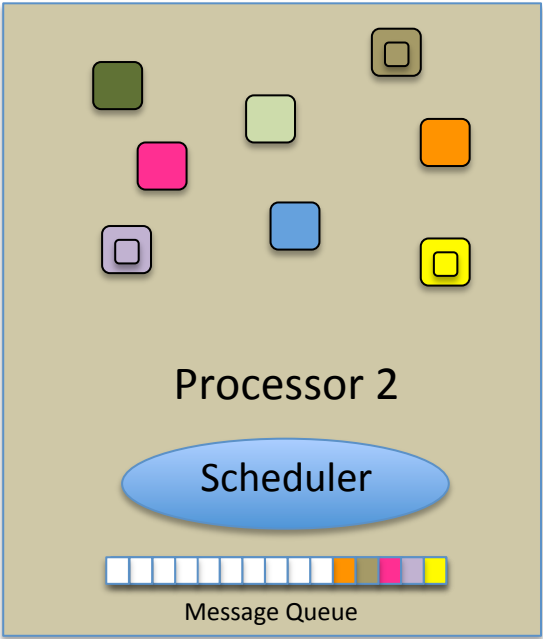
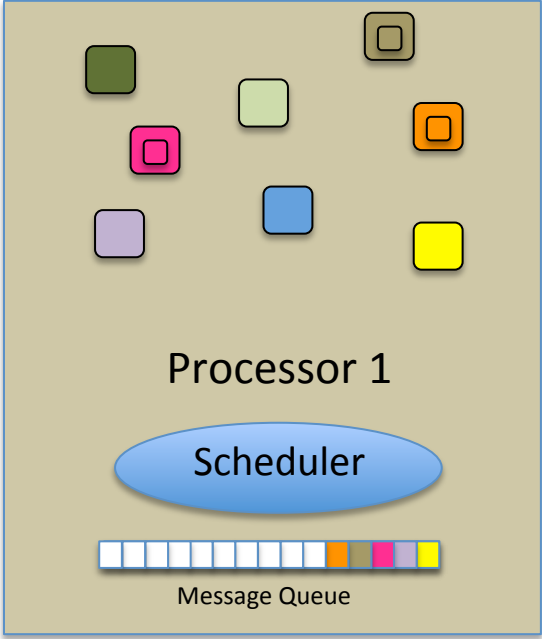
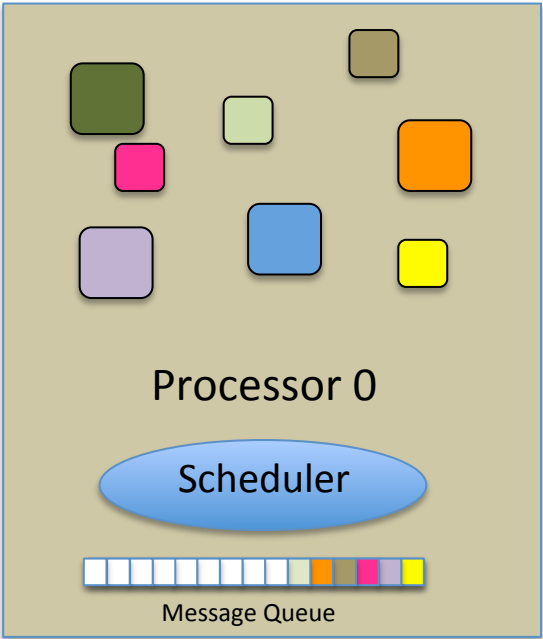
Migratability

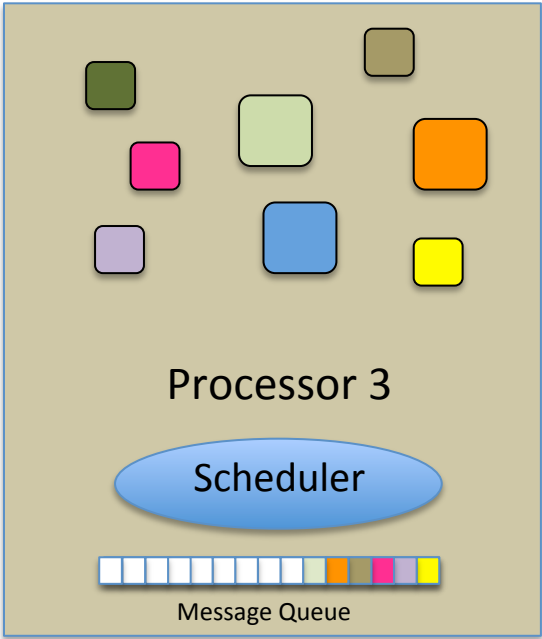
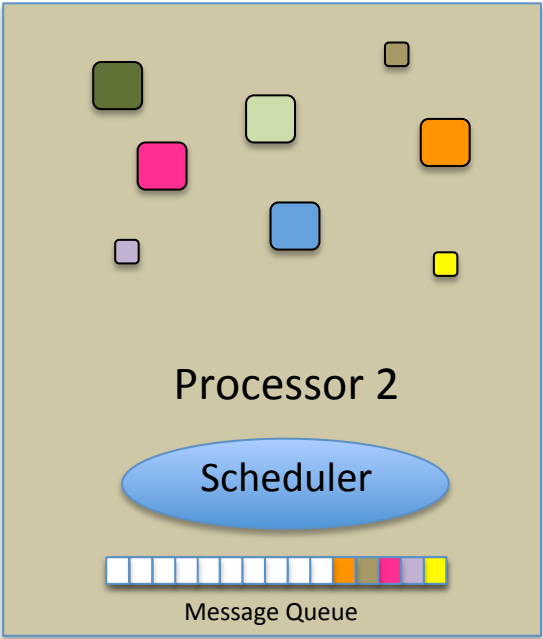
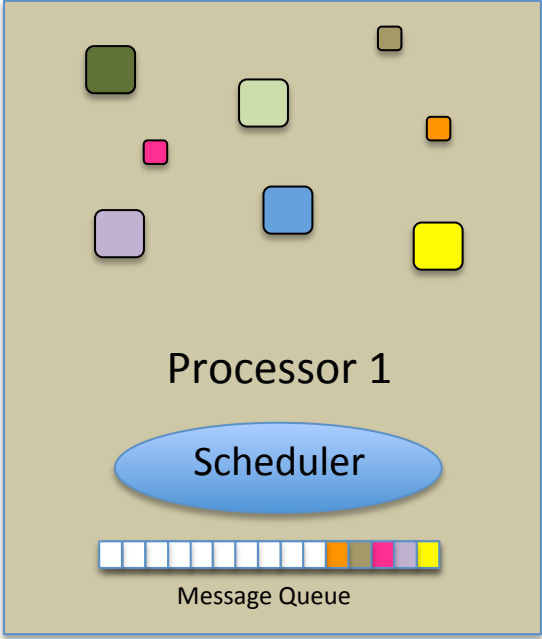
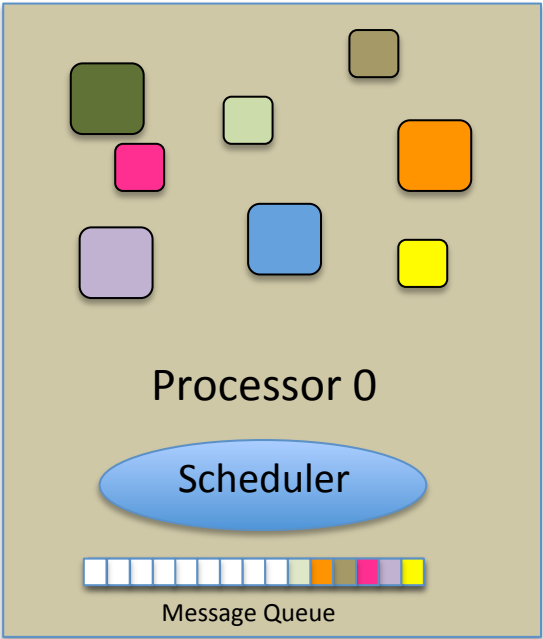
- Allow these work and data units to be migratable at runtime
 - i.e. the programmer or runtime, can move them
- Consequences for the app-developer
 - Communication must now be addressed to logical units with global names, not to physical processors
 - But this is a good thing
- Consequences for RTS
 - Must keep track of where each unit is
 - Naming and location management

Asynchrony:

- **Now: Message-Driven Execution**
 - You have multiple units on each processor
 - They address each other via logical names
- **Need for scheduling:**
 - What sequence should the work units execute in?
 - One answer: let the programmer sequence them
 - Seen in current codes, e.g. some AMR frameworks
 - Message-driven execution:
 - Let the work-unit that happens to have data (“message”) available for it execute next
 - Let the RTS select among ready work units
 - Programmer should not specify what executes next, but can influence it via priorities







Empowering the RTS

Adaptive
Runtime System

Introspection

Adaptivity

Asynchrony

Overdecomposition

Migratability

- The Adaptive RTS can:
 - Dynamically balance loads
 - Optimize communication:
 - Spread over time, async collectives
 - Automatic latency tolerance
 - Prefetch data with almost perfect predictability

Benefits in Charm++

